
Convergence of Interest and Sharing a Future: Deepening the Understanding of Islam in Asia and Europe

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The Islam Southeast Asian Experience

rakyat

KERAJAAN

kerajaan

ulamaks
ulamaks
raison d'etre

tauhid

ummah

Darul-Islam

rasyidun *ijmah* *syariah* *syurah*
khalifah

Negara Islam

The European Experience with Islam

ulamaks

bumiputera

bumiputera/pribumi

In Lie of a Conclusion

References

- Preliminary statement on a general theory of the Islamization of the Malay-Indonesian archipelago,*
Muslims in the West: From Sojourners to Citizens,
Civil Islam: Muslims and democratization in Indonesia
Islam in Southeast Asia
To be a European Muslim
Political Islam and governance in Southeast Asia: A Malaysian Viewpoint,